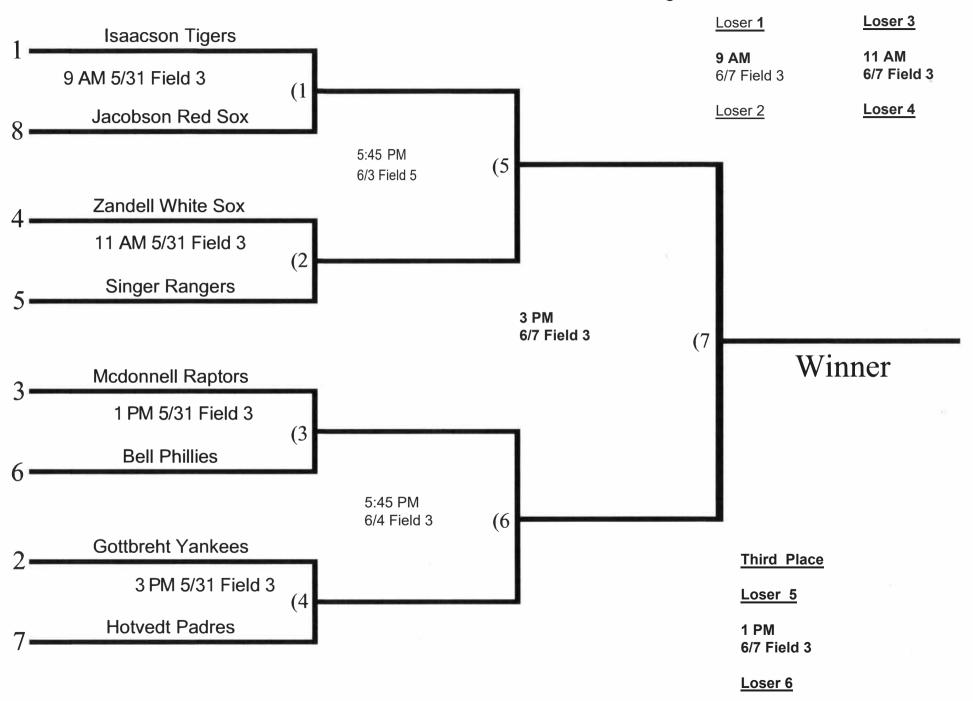
2025 CLL Minor American Season Ending



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